FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

July 26, 2018

In the matter of:

Theresa Gasper

Theresa Gasper for Congress

MUR 7457

COMPLAINT

? ? ?

1. Citizens for Turner ("CFT" or "Complainant") brings this complaint before the Federal Election Commission ("Commission") seeking immediate investigation and enforcement action against Theresa Gasper and Theresa Gasper for Congress (jointly, "Respondents") for violations of federal law, to wit, the Federal Election Campaign Act ("Act").

2. Gasper, the Respondent, did knowingly and intentionally misrepresent to the public that her campaign for the United States Congress was endorsed by five (5) local universities, for the purposes of fraudulently seeking contributions to her campaign, thereby recklessly placing the tax exempt status of the universities at risk and jeopardizing millions of dollars in federal funds. Although Gasper had been forewarned by one of the universities not to indicate, on any manner, an endorsement by said university, Gasper did knowingly and intentionally produce and cause to be disseminated material fraudulently claiming that the five (5) universities were a host committee for her campaign fundraiser. When several universities issued "cease and desist" orders to Gasper, Gasper incredibly claimed that the designation of the universities as a host committee was a "formatting" error, although the universities made it clear that their names should not have appeared anywhere on the four corners of any contribution solicitation material for Gasper's campaign. In the alternative, Gasper has accepted an illegal campaign contribution as set forth herein.

Complainants

- 3. Complainant CFT (FEC#C00373001) is the principal campaign committee for Michael R. Turner. Turner currently represents the Tenth Congressional District of Ohio, which includes all or part of Montgomery, Greene, and Fayette Counties.
- 4. Complainant's representative is Kevin Doering, Deputy Campaign Manager of CFT, a citizen of the United States, and a registered voter and resident in the State of Ohio. As a

registered voter, Mr. Doering is harmed when a candidate knowingly accepts or receives a contribution prohibited by the Act or other relevant laws.

5. Complainant also files this Complaint to prevent imminent harm to innumerable parties within the greater Dayton, Ohio metropolitan area and the southwest Ohio region that could result from Respondents' actions, as described in this Complaint. Actions taken by Respondents could jeopardize the tax-exempt Internal Revenue Code section 501(c)(3) organizational status of the institutions of higher education referenced in campaign and fundraising material in question. See paragraph 9 infra.

Respondents

- 6. Respondent Theresa Gasper is a Democrat candidate for the Tenth Congressional District of Ohio, and a candidate for Federal office, as defined by 52 U.S.C. §30101(2)-(3), and as such, is subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission.
- 7. Respondent Theresa Gasper for Congress (C00665471) is apparently the principal campaign committee, as defined by 52 U.S.C. §30101(5), for Theresa Gasper, and is therefore subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission.

Factual Allegations

- 8. On information and belief, Respondents knowingly, intentionally, falsely, and without authorization represented the support of, and endorsement by, the University of Dayton, Wright State University, Sinclair Community College, Central State University, and Antioch College in the 2018 Congressional race for the Tenth District of Ohio seat in the United States House of Representatives.
- 9. On information and belief, on or before July 11, 2018, Respondents created and publicly disseminated campaign and fundraising materials. These materials advertised a campaign fundraising event on behalf of Respondents, to be hosted by a "Committee" comprised of local colleges and universities.
- 10. The named institutions of higher education are the University of Dayton, Wright State University, Sinclair Community College, Central State University, and Antioch College (jointly, "institutions of higher education").
- 11. On information and belief, Exhibit 1 (attached hereto) is a true and accurate copy of the materials referenced in paragraph 9 supra.

- 12. On information and belief, Respondents used the name of Central State University, despite Central State University issuing a prior warning to Respondents not to do so. See Exhibit 2 (attached hereto) (Will Garbe, "University warned candidate Theresa Gasper against implying school's endorsement," Dayton Daily News, 12 July 2018 https://www.daytondailynews.com/news/local/central-state-warned-candidate-theresa-gasper-against-implying-school-endorsement/Iwa1XtELXPy9ToZPS6xEEM/).
- 13. On information and belief, Respondents admitted to improperly displaying the names of the institutions of higher education on Exhibit 1, attributing it to a "formatting error." See Exhibit 2. Respondents' purported explanation of "formatting error" is impossible to maintain because there is no permissible reason for the appearance of the names of these institutions of higher education on such political campaign or fundraising materials in the first place.
- 14. On information and belief, the appearance of the names of the institutions of higher education on such political campaign and fundraising materials could expose them to liability for violations of the Internal Revenue Code, jeopardizing their 501(c)(3) non-profit organization status and putting at risk both the federal financial aid for students attending these institutions of higher education and the tens of millions of federal dollars that flow to the institutions of higher education themselves (and, in turn, into the local community).
- 15. Pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code, all section 501(c)(3) organizations, including federally-funded universities, "are absolutely prohibited from directly or indirectly participating in, or intervening in, any political campaign on behalf of (or in opposition to) any candidate for elective public office. Contributions to political campaign funds or public statements of position (verbal or written) made on behalf of the organization in favor of or in opposition to any candidate for public office clearly violate the prohibition against political campaign activity. Violating this prohibition may result in denial or revocation of tax-exempt status and the imposition of certain excise taxes." See 26 USC 501(c)(3); https://www.irs.gov/charities-non-profits/charitable-organizations/the-restriction-of-political-campaign-intervention-by-section-501c3-tax-exempt-organizations>.
- 16. On information and belief, since the dissemination of Exhibit 1, at least four of the five institutions of higher education have repudiated (e.g., issued "cease and desist" letters) the actions of Respondents, to wit Respondents' knowing, intentional, and false representation that Respondents had received the support or endorsement of, the named institutions of higher education. See Exhibit 2; Exhibit 3 (attached hereto) (Will Garbe, "3 schools to Democratic candidate: Remove our names from campaign material," Dayton Daily News, 11 July 2018); Exhibit 4 (attached hereto) (Letter from Central State University General Counsel to Theresa Gasper for

Congress, dated July 10, 2018); Exhibit 5 (attached hereto) (E-mail correspondence from Sinclair Community College General Counsel to Theresa Gasper for Congress, dated July 11, 2018); Exhibit 6 (attached hereto) (Letter from Wright State University General Counsel to Theresa Gasper for Congress, dated July 11, 2018).

COUNT I

Knowing receipt of prohibited in-kind contributions from University of Dayton

- 17. Complainants restate and incorporate by reference the factual allegations in Paragraphs 8-16 of the Complaint as though fully set forth herein.
- 18. The Act and Commission regulations prohibit a candidate from knowingly accepting or receiving any contribution prohibited by the Act. 52 U.S.C. §30118(a); 11 CFR §114.2(d).
- 19. Pursuant to the Act and Commission regulations, contributions from corporations organized by authority of any law of Congress, including non-profit corporations, are prohibited. 52 U.S.C. §30118(a); 11 CFR §114.2(a).
- 20. The Act and Commission regulations define "contribution" as, *inter alia*, "anything of value." 52 U.S.C. §30118(a); 11 CFR §114.1(a)(1).
- 21. On information and belief, the University of Dayton referenced in Exhibit 1 is a non-profit corporation.
- 22. On information and belief, the University of Dayton possesses significant goodwill within the local community (and beyond), including across the Tenth Congressional District of Ohio. When engaged in favor of a political candidate during a campaign, the goodwill associated with the University of Dayton would constitute an in-kind contribution to that candidate.
- 23. On information and belief, Respondents constructively received this in-kind contribution by bestowing it upon themselves, despite warnings from at least one of the institutions of higher education that it did not give and would be prohibited from giving such an in-kind contribution.
- 24. On information and belief, by publicly disseminating Exhibit 1, Respondents have intentionally, knowingly, and without authorization appropriated the name, and associated goodwill (constituting a contribution in-kind), from the University of Dayton (a non-profit corporation) for impermissible political campaign and fundraising purposes.

25. On information and belief, Respondents have thus failed to comply with the Act and Commission regulations by knowingly receiving an in-kind contribution prohibited by the Act in violation of 52 U.S.C. §30118(a), 11 CFR §114.2(a), and 11 CFR §114.2(d).

COUNT II

Knowing receipt of prohibited in-kind contributions from Wright State University

26. Complainants restate and incorporate by reference the factual allegations in Paragraphs 8-25 of the Complaint as though fully set forth herein, replacing all references to "the University of Dayton" in Paragraphs 17-25 with "Wright State University".

COUNT III

Knowing receipt of prohibited in-kind contributions from Sinclair Community College

27. Complainants restate and incorporate by reference the factual allegations in Paragraphs 8-25 of the Complaint as though fully set forth herein, replacing all references to "the University of Dayton" in Paragraphs 17-25 with "Sinclair Community College".

COUNT IV

Knowing receipt of prohibited in-kind contributions from Central State University

28. Complainants restate and incorporate by reference the factual allegations in Paragraphs 8-25 of the Complaint as though fully set forth herein, replacing all references to "the University of Dayton" in Paragraphs 17-25 with "Central State University".

COUNT V.

Knowing receipt of prohibited in-kind contributions from Antioch College

29. Complainants restate and incorporate by reference the factual allegations in Paragraphs 8-27 of the Complaint as though fully set forth herein, replacing all references to "the University of Dayton" in Paragraphs 17-25 with "Antioch College".

RELIEF REQUESTED

Complainant respectfully requests that the Commission thoroughly investigate the foregoing allegations, order Respondents to fully comply with all relevant laws and regulations, and order any other relief the Commission deems necessary.

Respectfully submitted,

Kevin Doering

Deputy Campaign Manager

Citizens for Turner

P.O. Box 750846

Maxton, OH 45475

STATE OF OHIO

COUNTY OF MONTGOMERY

Notary Public State of Ohio

Commission Exp. July 29, 2020

Signed and sworn to before me, a Notary Public in and for the State of Ohio, by the said Kevin Doering, this 24 day of July, 2018.

CC: Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee (DCCC)

Dan Sena

Executive Director

430 S. Capitol Street, SE

Washington, DC 20003



You are cordially invited to join us for a higher education fundraiser in support of

Theresa Gasper Democratic Candidate for Congress OH-10

with honored guest

Paul Bradley

Candidate for Ohio State Senate District 5

Host Committee:

Sam Dorf

Masha Kisel Karen Bartley Beth Flach

Patrick Donnelly Rebecca Cochran

Jessica Barnett John Dinsmore John Kurokawa Melissa Spirck

University of Dayton Wright State University Sinclair Community College

Derck Petrev Rodney Veat **Antioch University** Maureen Hescock

Central State University Cynthia Hummond

Maxima Cum Laude: \$1,000 | Summa Cum Laude: \$500 | Magna Cum Laude: \$250 | Cum Laude: \$100 |

Dean's List: \$50

*Price levels are suggested, please contribute what you can.

Donations are welcome at the door or online beforehand via our secure Act Blue link: https://secure.actbluc.com/donate/bighereducationerent

Thursday | July 12th | 2018 5 - 7:30pm

Mudlick Tap House 135 E 2nd St. Dayton

Please RSVP to sandersen@gasperforcongress.com by July 10th

*Cash bar, appetizers provided

Paid for by Theresa Gasper for Congress





Caption #

University warned candidate Theresa Gasper against implying school's endorsement

July 12, 2018 By Will Garbe





• • •

Top Central State University administrators personally warned Theresa Gasper against implying the school endorsed her Democratic congressional campaign prior to her staff including the school's name and the name of its president in a campaign fundraiser invitation, the Dayton Daily News found in a review of public records.

Dayton Daily News Federal tax code prohibits universities from endorsing candidates for political office, for 99¢ prompting worries among local school officials that Gasper's campaign material featuring their trademarked names could be mistaken as an illegal endorsement.

ADVERTISING

Gasper did not personally sign off on the invitations featuring the names of the five local schools, said Shu-Yen Wei, her campaign manager. Wei blamed a "formatting error" for the invitation including the schools' names.

ORIGINAL STORY: 3 schools to Democratic candidate: Remove our names from campaign material

Central State, Wright State University, Sinclair Community College and the University of Dayton each demanded Gasper remove their trademarked name from her fundraising material. An attorney for Antioch University, which was included on the invite, did not respond to the newspaper's request for information.

Gasper's fundraiser invitation identified a "Host Committee," which subdivided individual Gasper supporters by the university or college where they work. Included on the list was Central State President Cynthia Jackson-Hammond.

Daybiding annotations.

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In a cease and desist letter, Central State told Gasper's campaign that Jackson-Hammond "did not authorize the use of her name or the name of Central State University to be used for this invitation or any other campaign documents or activities."



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"The Payton Daily News real endorsements were stated to Ms. Gasper in prior for 99¢ conversations by several senior level administrators," wrote Laura Wilson, Central State's general counsel.

To print the document, click the "Original Document" link to open the original PDF. At this time it is not possible to print the document with annotations.

Wei said including Jackson-Hammond's name on the invitations was a mistake.

"Honestly, it was a mistake that her name was on there," Wei told the Daily News. "It was a mistake on the part of campaign staff ... we took it off right away when we found out."

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ine newspaper used Onio's public records law to obtain copies of the communication Subscribe inetwoody to the control of the c

» Funeral set for ex-Graham wrestler, Rep. Jim Jordan's nephew, killed in crash

"You must immediately remove Wright State University's name from any association with a 'Host Committee' in any solicitation for political fundraising on your behalf as it constitutes a violation of state and federal laws governing a prohibition on political activity by a state university and activity inconsistent with the university's IRS government non-profit status classification," wrote Larry Chan, the school's general counsel, in a letter to Gasper.

To print the document, click the "Original Document" link to open the original PDF. At this time it is not possible to print the document with annotations.

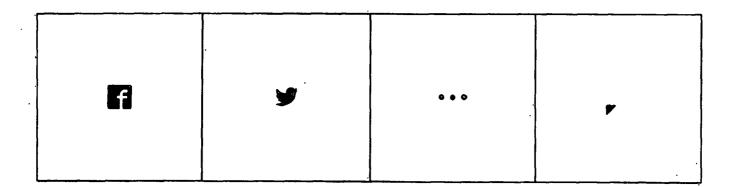
Ohio Assistant Attorney General Lauren Ross, who represents Sinclair, told Wei, "Sinclair Community College is a public institution of higher education and a political subdivision of the state of Ohio and is prohibited by state and federal law from engaging in partisan political activity, including endorsing or providing financial support to any political candidate."

Gasper's opponent, U.S. Rep. Mike Turner, R-Dayton, has pledged to file a complaint against her with the Federal Elections Commission, claiming she risked the region losing "millions" in federal dollars given to local schools. Experts interviewed by the newspaper said such a complaint would be likely unfruitful due to the commission's partisan gridlock.

Contact this reporter at 937-259-2086 or email Will.Garbe@coxinc.com.

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Dayton Daily News



Caption |

3 schools to Democratic candidate: Remove our names from campaign material

July 11, 2018 By Will Garbe, Staff Writer





DAYTON — The University of Dayton, Sinclair College and Wright State University asked Democratic congressional candidate Theresa Gasper to remove mentions of their institutions from a fundraiser invitation she sent supporters, the Dayton Daily News has learned.

Dayton Daily News

Wright State sent a cease and desist letter to Gasper's campaign for Ohio's 10th District, said Dan Tierney, a spokesman for Republican Ohio Attorney General Mike DeWine, who represents the state's public universities in legal matters.

A campaign spokeswoman for Gasper said the invitation "had a formatting error and was immediately corrected."

Elections experts interviewed by the newspaper said Gasper likely erred, but noted the possible infraction was small.

» Funeral set for ex-Graham wrestler, Rep. Jim Jordan's nephew, killed in crash



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ADVERTISER CONTENT: Stainmaster

The invitation listed five local higher education institutions with names of staff members from those schools who support Gasper's campaign underneath. The president of Central State University, Cynthia Hammond, appears on the invitation, as does an individual from Antioch University, a private school. CSU declined comment, and an attorney for Antioch did not respond.



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"As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization, the University of Dayton is prohibited from engaging in any political campaign activity that favors or opposes a candidate for public office." the

university **Daytont Daily News** we became aware of the flyer, we asked the Gasper campaign to remove the university's name and have been assured that all references to the university have been deleted."

Deena John, a spokeswoman for Sinclair College, said "Sinclair Community College is a public institution of higher education and is prohibited from endorsing any candidate running for office. Sinclair contacted the Gasper campaign and asked that they remove any reference to Sinclair Community College and we are assured that this has happened."

To print the document, click the "Original Document" link to open the original PDF. At this time it is not possible to print the document with annotations.

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complaint. Dayton Daily News

"Right now the FEC is completely paralyzed by a severe and longstanding partisan divide among the commissioners, so it would be unlikely the FEC would take action on this or anything else," Gardner said.

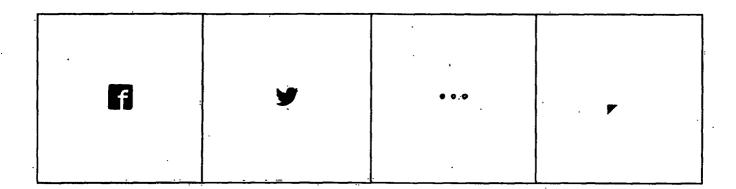
Kyle Kondik, a University of Virginia Center for Politics analyst and former Ohioan, said, "Many of the attacks campaigns lodge against one another are hyperbolic, and this is certainly no exception."

More local coverage:

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- » Relative of family killed in 2016 Pike County mass murder was shot in chest

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A spokesm**paytor** the the wishes the university "took immediate action to direct the Gasper campaign to cease and desist from using the university's name for any campaign fundraising activities or any other political purposes."

"Individual university community members are welcome to participate in all forms of community engagement including political campaigns but not on behalf of or as representatives of the university," said Seth Bauquess, the spokesman.

Gasper's opponent, U.S. Rep. Mike Turner, R-Dayton, said the error "shows a complete lack of experience" and jeopardizes millions of dollars in federal money given to the five higher education institutions mentioned in the invitation. He pledged to file a complaint against her with the Federal Elections Commission.

"Clearly, this is amateur hour with the Gasper campaign and shows her complete lack of experience, and we certainly don't want ... to gamble our congressional seat when we're dependent on millions of federal dollars on someone who doesn't even know how to subscribe campaign in accordance with the law," Turner told the Daily News.

Gasper's spokeswoman, Shu-Yen Wei, responded saying, "Maybe instead of attacking our local events, he should hold some of his own."

"But this does raise the question of what Congressman Turner's taxpayer-funded congressional staff is doing sending out attacks in the middle of a day when Congress is in session," Wei said. Turner's campaign did not respond to the comment.

» University of Dayton cuts ties with annual "Dayton to Daytona" trip

Embarrassment is likely the only risk to the Gasper campaign, said University at Buffalo election law professor James Gardner.

"I wouldn't say there's any high crimes and misdemeanors going on here, just bad, sloppy practices," Gardner said. "This is like the lowest kind of infraction imaginable, and not only that, it's the kind of thing agencies would be reluctant to touch. There is a tendency to give the widest possible latitude to speakers in order not to infringe anyone's legitimate free speech rights."

Gardner said the FEC is so dysfunctional. it likely wouldn't take action on Turner's threatened



CENTRAL STATE UNIVERSITY Wilberforce, Ohio 45384

General Counsel & University Secretary to the Board

Phone: (937) 376-6013
Fax: (937) 376-6254
Email: https://www.hys.nc/lecture/state.edn

July 10, 2018

SENT VIA EMAIL TO: swel@gasperforcongress.com
Shu-Yen Wei, Campaign Manager
Theresa Gasper for Congress

Dear Campaign Manager Wei,

I am in receipt of the attached invitation listing Central State University President Cynthia Jackson-Hammond as a member of the host committee for an event supporting Theresa Gasper for Congress. Please be advised that President Jackson-Hammond did not authorize the use of her name or the name of Central State University to be used for this invitation or any other campaign documents or activities. As a public institution of higher education, the University and its employees cannot endorse any candidate for political office.

Please cease and desist the use of the names Central State University and President Cynthia Jackson-Hammond or any variations thereof, in your publications and/or activities and retract all previous unauthorized use of the names. The restrictions of implied or real endorsements were stated to Ms. Gasper in prior conversations by several senior level administrators.

Should you have any questions regarding this notification, please contact the Office of General

Counsel.

Laura L. Wilson General Counsel

Enc.

Cc: Shannon Welch (via cmail to swelch@gasperforcongress.com)

Cynthia Jackson-Hammond

Charles Shahid Wendy Hayes

Ross, Lauren

From:

Ross, Lauren

Sent:

Wednesday, July 11, 2018 9:28 AM

To:

Shu-Yen Wei

Cc:

sanders en @gasper for congress.com; in fo @gasper for congress.com

Subject:

Use of Sinclair Community College name by Gasper for Congress

Ms. Wei,

Thank you for taking my call on July 10, 2018 in which I stated that the Gasper campaign is not authorized to use the name of Sinclair Community College in campaign materials or fundraising activities. In response to my question about an invitation for a specific upcoming fundraiser, you indicated that the campaign has removed the name of Sinclair Community College and the other universities from this invitation and you emailed me a copy of the revised invitation reflecting that.

Sinclair Community College is a public institution of higher education and a political subdivision of the State of Ohio and is prohibited by state and federal law from engaging in partisan political activity, including endorsing or providing financial support to any political candidate. In addition the college's name is a registered trademark.

Please be advised that the Gasper campaign is not authorized to use the name of Sinclair Community College in any way that suggests or implies endorsement or contribution and may not use the college's name in any other way without the express permission of the college.

Lauren M. Ross Sinclair Community College General Counsel, Ohio Assistant Attorney General 444 West Third Street, Room 12-221 Dayton, Ohio 45402-1460

937-512-2164 937-512-4647-fax lauren.ross@sinclair.edu

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From: Shu-Yen Wei < swei@gasperforcongress.com > -

Sent: Tuesday, July 10, 2018 4:11 PM

To: Ross, Lauren < lauren.ross@sinclair.edu>

Subject: revised event flyer

Hi Lauren,

Thanks for the call. Please see our revised event flyer here. Sincere apologies for the confusion on our end.

Shu-Yen Wei Campaign Manager Theresa Gasper for Congress



Office of General Counsel 282 University Hall 3640 Colonel Glenn Hwy. Dayton, OH 45435-0001 (937) 775-2719 FAX (937) 775-3566

July 10, 2018

Ms. Theresa Gasper info@gasperforcongress:com

RE: Announcement for Higher Education Fundraiser for Theresa Gasper

Dear Ms. Gasper:

It has been brought to my attention that your campaign has circulated an invitation to the higher education community that references Wright State University in association with a "Host Committee" and a list of names of Wright State University faculty. You must immediately remove Wright State University's name from any association with a "Host Committee" in any solicitation for political fundraising on your behalf as it constitutes a violation of state and federal laws governing a prohibition on political activity by a State university and activity inconsistent with the University's IRS government non-profit status classification. You are further apprised that you may not use the University's name without express University permission and approval as the University's name is a registered and protected trademark.

Please acknowledge your receipt of this cease and desist letter and further verify in a return email that you have taken immediate action to remove any use or reference to Wright State University in your campaign materials as a participant in a "Host Committee" for your election, or in any connection with any political fundraising efforts on your behalf.

Thank you for your immediate compliance with this letter.

Very truly yours,

Tarry V CKon

Vice President for Legal Affairs and General Counsel

Wright State University

cc Amy Golian, Chief Education Section
Ohio Attorney General
Cheryl B. Schrader, President
Wright State University